#### <u>Course Description</u> MEDD8820 Curriculum implementation: Issues and Challenges

#### This course aims at developing the understanding of education professionals in the area of curriculum implementation and evaluation through a critical examination of the processes and stages of curriculum implementation as well as evaluation models. It specifically provides a critical analysis of the factors influencing curriculum implementation, the application of evaluation, the issues and challenges involved from multiple perspectives and the strategies to address these issues and challenges. **Course learning outcomes (CLOs)** Aligned programme learning outcomes (PLOs) Formulate, implement, and evaluate curriculum implementation strategies PLOs 1-5 1. given the relevant influencing factors 2. PLOs 1-5 Formulate, implement, and evaluate support measures for effective curriculum implementation, including those ensuring implementation consistency across implementation entities/sites and sustainability of the implementation and its impacts

PLOs 1-5

Formulate, implement, and evaluate mechanisms that evaluate the implementation of curricular innovations in both formative and summative manner

## Course assessment methods

• Group presentation

**Course description** 

- Evaluation of a curriculum implementation plan
- Reflective statement: Myself as an effective curriculum leader/developer

## **Course content and topics**

- Curriculum implementation as a process
- Characterising the degree of curriculum change
- Factors of curriculum implementation
- Supporting implementation (1): Educative curriculum materials
- Supporting implementation (2): Collaboration and partnership
- Evaluating curriculum implementation
- Ensuring consistency and sustainability of curriculum changes
- Roles of curriculum leaders in curriculum implementation

# Required / recommended readings and online materials

Altrichter, H. (2005). Curriculum implementation – limiting and facilitating factors. In N. Peter, & Waddington, D. (Eds.). *Context-Based Learning of Science* (pp. 35-62). Münster.

Blase, J. (Ed.). (1991). The politics of life in schools: Power, conflict, and cooperation. Sage.

Blase, J., & Björk, L. (2010). The Micropolitics of Educational Change and Reform: Cracking Open the Black Box. In A. Hargreaves, A. Lieberman, M. Fullan, D. Hopkins (eds) *Second International Handbook of Educational Change* (pp. 237-258). Dordrecht.

Chapman, C., Hadfield, M. (2010). School-Based Networking for Educational Change. In A. Hargreaves, A. Lieberman, M. Fullan, D. Hopkins (eds) *Second International Handbook of Educational Change* (pp. 765-780). Dordrecht.

Davis, E. A., Palincsar, A. S., Smith, P. S., Arias, A. M., & Kademian, S. M. (2017). Educative curriculum materials: Uptake, impact, and implications for research and design. *Educational Researcher*, *46*, 293-304. DeMatthews, D. E. (2014). How to improve curriculum leadership: Integrating leadership theory and management strategies. *The Clearing House*, *87*(5), 192-196.

Fullan, M., & Columbia University. Teachers College. (1982). *The Meaning of Educational Change*. Teachers College, Columbia University.

Hardy, I. (2015). Curriculum reform as contested: An analysis of curriculum policy enactment in Queensland, Australia. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 74(1), 70-81.

Hargreaves, A., & O'Connor, M. (2018). Solidarity with solidity. Phi Delta Kappan, 100(1), 20-24.

Hargreaves, A., & O'Connor, M. (2018). The Case for Collaborative Professionalism. In Collaborative

professionalism: When teaching together means learning for all (pp. 3-9). Corwin.

Hargreaves, A., & Shirley, D. (2009). The fourth way. Corwin.

Hord, S. M., Rutherford, W. L., Huling, L., & Hall, G. E. (2006). Taking Charge of Change. SEDL.

Hubers, M. D. (2020). Paving the way for sustainable educational change: Reconceptualising what it means to make educational changes that last. *Teacher and Teacher Education*, *93*, Article 103083.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tate.2020.103083

International Bureau of Education, The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization [IBE]. (2017). *Training tools for curriculum development: Developing and implementing curriculum frameworks*. IBE, UNESCO.

Lam, J. T. S., & Lo, Y. C. (2012). Curriculum leadership in schools. In S. S. Y. Yeung, J. T. S. Lam, A. W. L. Leung, & Y. C. Lo (Eds.). *Curriculum Change and Innovation* (pp. 231-254). HKU Press.

Lindahl, A. (2011). Professional learning communities: A feasible reality or a chimera? In J. Alford, G. Perreault, L. Zellner, & W. Ballenger (Eds.), *Blazing new trails: Preparing leaders to improve access and equity in today's schools* (pp. 47–58). DEStech.

Posner, G. J. (2004). Analysing the Curriculum (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill.

Remillard, J. T. (2005). Examining key concepts in research and teacher's use of Mathematics curricula. *Review of Educational Research*, 75, 211-246.

Remillard, J. T., & Heck, D. J. (2014). Conceptualising the curriculum enactment process. *ZDM Mathematics Education*, *46*, 705-718.

Richmond, G., & Manokore, V. (2011). Identifying elements critical for functional and sustainable professional learning communities. *Science education*, *95*(3), 543-570.

Snyder, J., Bolin, F., & Zumwalt, K. (1992). Curriculum implementation. In P. Jackson (Ed.), Handbook of Research on Curriculum. (pp. 402-435). Macmillan.

Stufflebeam, D. L. (2003). The CIPP model of evaluation. In T. Kellaghan & D. L. Stufflebeam (eds.), *International Handbook of Educational Evaluation* (pp. 31-62). Kluwer.

Talbert, J. E. (2010). Professional Learning Communities at the Crossroads: How Systems Hinder or Engender Change. In A. Hargreaves, A. Lieberman, M. Fullan, D. Hopkins (eds) *Second International Handbook of Educational Change* (pp. 555-571). Dordrecht.

Wilson, E. (2017). *School-based research: A guide for education students* (3rd ed.). London: Sage. Wohlstetter, P., Malloy, C. L., Chau, D., & Polhemus, J. L. (2003). Improving schools through networks: A new approach to urban school reform. *Educational Policy*, 17, 399–430.

Other additional course information

Nil